Rocky Enterprise Linux 9.2 Manual Pages on command 'memchr.3'

$ man memchr.3

MEMCHR(3)   Linux Programmer's Manual   MEMCHR(3)

NAME

    memchr, memrchr, rawmemchr - scan memory for a character

SYNOPSIS

    #include <string.h>

    void *memchr(const void *s, int c, size_t n);

    void *memrchr(const void *s, int c, size_t n);

    void *rawmemchr(const void *s, int c);

  Feature Test Macro Requirements for glibc (see feature_test_macros(7)):

    memrchr(), rawmemchr(): _GNU_SOURCE

DESCRIPTION

    The memchr() function scans the initial n bytes of the memory area

    pointed to by s for the first instance of c. Both c and the bytes of

    the memory area pointed to by s are interpreted as unsigned char.

    The memrchr() function is like the memchr() function, except that it

    searches backward from the end of the n bytes pointed to by s instead

    of forward from the beginning.

    The rawmemchr() function is similar to memchr(): it assumes (i.e., the

programmer knows for certain) that an instance of c lies somewhere in the memory area starting at the location pointed to by s, and so per? forms an optimized search for c (i.e., no use of a count argument to limit the range of the search). If an instance of c is not found, the results are unpredictable. The following call is a fast means of lo? cating a string's terminating null byte:

    char *p = rawmemchr(s, '\0');

RETURN VALUE

The memchr() and memrchr() functions return a pointer to the matching byte or NULL if the character does not occur in the given memory area.

The rawmemchr() function returns a pointer to the matching byte, if one is found. If no matching byte is found, the result is unspecified.

VERSIONS

rawmemchr() first appeared in glibc in version 2.1.

memrchr() first appeared in glibc in version 2.2.

ATTRIBUTES

For an explanation of the terms used in this section, see at? tributes(7).

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?Interface   ? Attribute   ? Value ?

???

?memchr(), memrchr(), rawmemchr() ? Thread safety ? MT-Safe ?

???

CONFORMING TO

memchr(): POSIX.1-2001, POSIX.1-2008, C89, C99, SVr4, 4.3BSD.

The memrchr() function is a GNU extension, available since glibc 2.1.91.

The rawmemchr() function is a GNU extension, available since glibc 2.1.

SEE ALSO

bstring(3), ffs(3), index(3), memmem(3), rindex(3), strchr(3), strp? brk(3), strrchr(3), strsep(3), strspn(3), strstr(3), wmemchr(3)

COLOPHON

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