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# Rocky Enterprise Linux 9.2 Manual Pages on command 'iconv\_open.3'

### \$ man iconv\_open.3

ICONV\_OPEN(3)

Linux Programmer's Manual

ICONV\_OPEN(3)

NAME

iconv open - allocate descriptor for character set conversion

#### **SYNOPSIS**

#include <iconv.h>

iconv\_t iconv\_open(const char \*tocode, const char \*fromcode);

#### **DESCRIPTION**

The iconv\_open() function allocates a conversion descriptor suitable for converting byte sequences from character encoding fromcode to char? acter encoding tocode.

The values permitted for fromcode and tocode and the supported combina? tions are system-dependent. For the GNU C library, the permitted val? ues are listed by the iconv --list command, and all combinations of the listed values are supported. Furthermore the GNU C library and the GNU libiconv library support the following two suffixes:

## //TRANSLIT

When the string "//TRANSLIT" is appended to tocode, translitera? tion is activated. This means that when a character cannot be

represented in the target character set, it can be approximated through one or several similarly looking characters.

#### //IGNORE

When the string "//IGNORE" is appended to tocode, characters that cannot be represented in the target character set will be silently discarded.

The resulting conversion descriptor can be used with iconv(3) any num? ber of times. It remains valid until deallocated using iconv\_close(3). A conversion descriptor contains a conversion state. After creation using iconv\_open(), the state is in the initial state. Using iconv(3) modifies the descriptor's conversion state. To bring the state back to the initial state, use iconv(3) with NULL as inbuf argument.

#### **RETURN VALUE**

The iconv\_open() function returns a freshly allocated conversion de? scriptor. In case of error, it sets errno and returns (iconv\_t) -1.

#### **ERRORS**

The following error can occur, among others:

EINVAL The conversion from fromcode to tocode is not supported by the implementation.

### **VERSIONS**

This function is available in glibc since version 2.1.

## **ATTRIBUTES**

For an explanation of the terms used in this section, see at? tributes(7).

?Interface ? Attribute ? Value ?

?iconv\_open() ? Thread safety ? MT-Safe locale ?

#### **CONFORMING TO**

POSIX.1-2001, POSIX.1-2008, SUSv2.

### SEE ALSO

# COLOPHON

This page is part of release 5.10 of the Linux man-pages project. A description of the project, information about reporting bugs, and the latest version of this page, can be found at https://www.kernel.org/doc/man-pages/.

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