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### ***Rocky Enterprise Linux 9.2 Manual Pages on command 'catanh.3'***

#### ***\$ man catanh.3***

CATANH(3)           Linux Programmer's Manual           CATANH(3)

#### NAME

catanh, catanhf, catanh1 - complex arc tangents hyperbolic

#### SYNOPSIS

```
#include <complex.h>
```

```
double complex catanh(double complex z);
```

```
float complex catanhf(float complex z);
```

```
long double complex catanh1(long double complex z);
```

Link with -lm.

#### DESCRIPTION

These functions calculate the complex arc hyperbolic tangent of  $z$ . If  $y = \operatorname{catanh}(z)$ , then  $z = \operatorname{ctanh}(y)$ . The imaginary part of  $y$  is chosen in the interval  $[-\pi/2, \pi/2]$ .

One has:

$$\operatorname{catanh}(z) = 0.5 * (\operatorname{clog}(1 + z) - \operatorname{clog}(1 - z))$$

#### VERSIONS

These functions first appeared in glibc in version 2.1.

#### ATTRIBUTES

For an explanation of the terms used in this section, see at?

tributes(7).

??

?Interface           ? Attribute   ? Value ?

??

?catanh(), catanhf(), catanhf() ? Thread safety ? MT-Safe ?

??

CONFORMING TO

C99, POSIX.1-2001, POSIX.1-2008.

EXAMPLES

```

/* Link with "-lm" */
#include <complex.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdio.h>

int
main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    double complex z, c, f;

    if (argc != 3) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Usage: %s <real> <imag>\n", argv[0]);
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    z = atof(argv[1]) + atof(argv[2]) * I;
    c = catanh(z);

    printf("catanh() = %6.3f %6.3f*i\n", creal(c), cimag(c));

    f = 0.5 * (clog(1 + z) - clog(1 - z));

    printf("formula = %6.3f %6.3f*i\n", creal(f2), cimag(f2));

    exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

```

SEE ALSO

atanh(3), cabs(3), cimag(3), ctanh(3), complex(7)

COLOPHON

This page is part of release 5.10 of the Linux man-pages project. A description of the project, information about reporting bugs, and the latest version of this page, can be found at <https://www.kernel.org/doc/man-pages/>.

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