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Rocky Enterprise Linux 9.2 Manual Pages on command 'err.3'

\$ man err.3

ERR(3) Linux Programmer's Manual ERR(3)

NAME

err, verr, errx, verrx, warn, vwarn, warnx, vwarnx - formatted error messages

SYNOPSIS

```
#include <err.h>

void err(int eval, const char *fmt, ...);
void errx(int eval, const char *fmt, ...);
void warn(const char *fmt, ...);
void warnx(const char *fmt, ...);

#include <stdarg.h>

void verr(int eval, const char *fmt, va_list args);
void verrx(int eval, const char *fmt, va_list args);
void vwarn(const char *fmt, va_list args);
void vwarnx(const char *fmt, va_list args);
```

DESCRIPTION

The `err()` and `warn()` family of functions display a formatted error message on the standard error output. In all cases, the last component of the program name, a colon character, and a space are output. If the `fmt` argument is not `NULL`, the `printf(3)`-like formatted error message is output. The output is terminated by a newline character.

The `err()`, `verr()`, `warn()`, and `vwarn()` functions append an error message obtained from `strerror(3)` based on the global variable `errno`, preceded by another colon and space unless the `fmt` argument is `NULL`.

The `errx()` and `warnx()` functions do not append an error message.

The `err()`, `verr()`, `errx()`, and `verrx()` functions do not return, but exit with the value of the argument `eval`.

ATTRIBUTES

For an explanation of the terms used in this section, see `attributes(7)`.

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?Interface ? Attribute ? Value ?

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?`err()`, `errx()`, ? Thread safety ? MT-Safe locale ?

?`warn()`, `warnx()`, ? ? ?

?`verr()`, `verrx()`, ? ? ?

?`vwarn()`, `vwarnx()` ? ? ?

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CONFORMING TO

These functions are nonstandard BSD extensions.

EXAMPLES

Display the current `errno` information string and exit:

```
p = malloc(size);
if (p == NULL)
    err(EXIT_FAILURE, NULL);
fd = open(file_name, O_RDONLY, 0);
if (fd == -1)
    err(EXIT_FAILURE, "%s", file_name);
```

Display an error message and exit:

```
if (tm.tm_hour < START_TIME)
    errx(EXIT_FAILURE, "too early, wait until %s",
        start_time_string);
```

Warn of an error:

```
fd = open(raw_device, O_RDONLY, 0);
if (fd == -1)
    warnx("%s: %s: trying the block device",
        raw_device, strerror(errno));
fd = open(block_device, O_RDONLY, 0);
if (fd == -1)
```

```
err(EXIT_FAILURE, "%s", block_device);
```

SEE ALSO

error(3), exit(3), perror(3), printf(3), strerror(3)

COLOPHON

This page is part of release 5.10 of the Linux man-pages project. A description of the project, information about reporting bugs, and the latest version of this page, can be found at <https://www.kernel.org/doc/man-pages/>.

Linux

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